

Summary of IAB indicators

The table below summarizes the key indicators for all four topics in each of the 87 countries surveyed by IAB. Data points highlighted in yellow have been revised since the publication of the IAB 2010 report in July 2010.

Economy Index	Investing Across Sectors Foreign equity ownership indexes (100 = full foreign ownership allowed)											Starting a Foreign Business			Accessing Industrial Land					Arbitrating Commercial Disputes			
	Mining, oil and gas	Agriculture and forestry	Light manufacturing	Telecommunications	Electricity	Banking	Insurance	Transportation	Media	Sector group 1 (constr., tourism, retail)	Sector group 2 (health care, waste mgt.)	Time (days)	Procedures (number)	Ease of establishment index (0 = min, 100 = max)	Strength of lease rights index (0 = min, 100 = max)	Strength of ownership rights index (0 = min, 100 = max)	Access to land information index (0 = min, 100 = max)	Availability of land information index (0 = min, 100 = max)	Time to lease private land (days)	Time to lease public land (days)	Strength of laws index (0 = min, 100 = max)	Ease of process index (0 = min, 100 = max)	Extent of judicial assistance index (0 = min, 100 = max)
Afghanistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	4	68.4	73.3	n/a	9.1	0.0	218	301	68.1	0.0	0.0
Albania	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.6	70.0	100.0	100.0	7	7	84.2	80.7	100.0	47.4	85.0	36	129	84.0	40.7	68.5
Angola	74.5	100.0	82.5	75.0	100.0	10.0	50.0	30.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	263	12	39.5	87.9	75.0	36.8	60.0	40	129	74.9	57.3	59.9
Argentina	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.6	30.0	100.0	100.0	50	18	65.0	79.3	100.0	44.4	85.0	48	112	63.5	72.2	55.1
Armenia	74.5	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	55.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	18	8	78.9	92.8	100.0	73.7	95.0	10	57	89.9	82.3	27.3
Austria	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.9	100.0	100.0	79.6	74.5	100.0	100.0	30	10	73.7	85.7	100.0	42.1	80.0	33	79	95.4	83.7	83.0
Azerbaijan	49.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	16.5	100.0	100.0	11	7	71.6	78.5	100.0	42.1	85.0	58	105	82.4	53.6	37.0
Bangladesh	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	55	9	55.3	100.0	100.0	26.3	73.7	58	240	84.9	67.5	55.3
Belarus	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	64.3	100.0	49.0	80.0	30.0	100.0	100.0	7	6	78.9	71.4	100.0	50.0	60.0	34	97	78.3	79.0	84.9
Bolivia	49.0	100.0	100.0	49.0	49.0	100.0	100.0	89.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	54	18	63.2	65.0	87.5	33.3	65.0	42	170	80.3	65.7	54.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	100.0	100.0	87.3	100.0	85.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	49.0	100.0	100.0	83	14	65.8	75.0	100.0	45.0	75.0	31	n/a	72.6	57.1	76.3
Brazil	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.0	30.0	100.0	50.0	166	17	62.5	85.7	100.0	33.3	75.0	66	180	84.9	45.7	57.2
Bulgaria	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	20	5	78.9	85.7	100.0	36.8	95.0	60	351	93.1	64.7	68.6
Burkina Faso	95.0	100.0	100.0	..*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	15	5	44.7	74.9	50.0	31.6	50.0	..	120	94.9	67.6	67.9
Cambodia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.7	100.0	100.0	69.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	86	10	44.7	92.9	n/a	41.7	52.5	41	119	92.4	48.6	46.0
Cameroon	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.4	100.0	100.0	49.0	49.0	100.0	100.0	82	14	41.1	73.6	75.0	52.6	55.0	75	108	87.4	79.6	64.6
Canada	100.0	100.0	81.1	46.7	100.0	65.0	100.0	79.6	73.4	100.0	50.0	6	2	81.6	100.0	100.0	46.2	85.0	68	131	89.9	84.7	94.0
Chile	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	29	11	63.2	85.7	100.0	33.3	80.0	23	93	94.9	62.8	74.8
China	75.0	100.0	75.0	49.0	85.4	62.5	50.0	49.0	0.0	83.3	85.0	99	18	63.7	96.4	n/a	50.0	52.5	59	129	94.9	76.1	60.2
Colombia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.0	100.0	100.0	27	13	68.4	85.7	100.0	52.6	80.0	40	111	93.1	52.3	18.2
Costa Rica	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	35.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	63	14	73.7	100.0	100.0	73.7	60.0	23	136	92.4	59.0	50.9
Côte d'Ivoire	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42	12	52.6	86.6	62.5	47.4	75.0	62	276	94.9	82.9	55.8
Croatia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	23	9	81.6	85.7	100.0	55.0	75.0	78	107	93.1	71.4	52.7
Czech Republic	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	18	11	81.6	85.7	100.0	75.0	90.0	96	131	97.4	88.5	65.8
Ecuador	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.4	100.0	100.0	69.8	74.5	100.0	100.0	68	16	55.3	61.5	100.0	27.8	77.5	106	151	86.3	58.3	59.8
Egypt, Arab Rep.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	76.0	50.0	83.0	100.0	8	7	63.2	85.7	75.0	30.0	50.0	45	..	89.9	74.9	54.2
Ethiopia	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	..*	0.0	0.0	..*	0.0	..*	100.0	28	10	21.1	74.9	n/a	0.0	2.5	75	142	49.9	74.0	34.8
France	100.0	100.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	59.6	20.0	100.0	100.0	9	7	77.5	99.9	100.0	47.4	90.0	91	142	90.0	86.6	94.0
Georgia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	4	84.2	86.7	100.0	52.6	80.0	8	50	85.8	75.2	53.6
Ghana	90.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	72	10	34.2	90.0	n/a	30.0	85.0	104	247	74.9	88.5	40.9
Greece	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	49.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	22	18	68.4	85.7	100.0	47.4	80.0	15	20	97.4	86.1	48.6
Guatemala	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	30	12	57.9	78.6	100.0	27.8	70.0	34	168	91.6	72.3	58.4
Haiti	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	49.0	100.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	212	13	63.2	71.4	87.5	30.0	40.0	90	219	79.9	74.9	28.5
Honduras	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	35	15	68.4	78.6	100.0	55.6	75.0	61	182	97.6	73.3	59.5
India	100.0	50.0	81.5	74.0	100.0	87.0	26.0	59.6	63.0	83.7	100.0	46	16	76.3	92.9	87.5	15.8	85.0	90	295	88.5	67.6	53.4
Indonesia	97.5	72.0	68.8	57.0	95.0	99.0	80.0	49.0	5.0	85.0	82.5	86	12	52.6	78.6	n/a	21.4	85.0	35	81	95.4	81.8	41.3
Ireland	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	14	5	70.0	92.9	100.0	50.0	100.0	70	77	94.9	79.6	75.8
Japan	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	39.8	60.0	100.0	50.0	25	10	81.6	85.7	100.0	30.8	75.0	17	96	95.4	77.7	65.9
Kazakhstan	100.0	100.0	100.0	49.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	34	9	65.8	86.7	66.7	36.8	95.0	37	159	77.5	70.4	78.2
Kenya	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.0	92.9	100.0	66.7	70.0	..*	100.0	100.0	34	12	57.9	78.6	100.0	22.2	85.0	72	113	94.9	77.1	56.3
Korea, Rep.	100.0	100.0	100.0	49.0	85.4	100.0	100.0	79.6	39.5	100.0	100.0	17	11	71.1	85.7	100.0	68.4	70.0	10	53	94.9	81.9	70.2
Kosovo	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	54	11	73.7	85.7	100.0	47.4	65.0	25	59	74.9	63.9	27.5
Kyrgyz Republic	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	12	4	73.7	91.2	n/a	55.6	82.5	15	154	74.9	72.3	61.7
Liberia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.4	100.0	100.0	..*	100.0	100.0	100.0	25	8	55.3	57.7	n/a	28.6	15.0	28	193	44.9	56.4	42.0

* These data points were revised by adjusting a specific coding rule in order to achieve greater precision in data presentation. Symbol ".." notes missing data.

Economy	Index	Investing Across Sectors <i>Foreign equity ownership indexes (100 = full foreign ownership allowed)</i>										Starting a Foreign Business			Accessing Industrial Land					Arbitrating Commercial Disputes			
		Mining, oil and gas	Agriculture and forestry	Light manufacturing	Telecommunications	Electricity	Banking	Insurance	Transportation	Media	Sector group 1 (const., tourism, retail)	Sector group 2 (health care, waste mgmt)	Time (days)	Procedures (number)	Ease of establishment index (0 = min, 100 = max)	Strength of lease rights index (0 = min, 100 = max)	Strength of ownership rights index (0 = min, 1 = max)	Access to land information index (0 = min, 100 = max)	Availability of land information index (0 = min, 100 = max)	Time to lease private land (days)	Time to lease public land (days)	Strength of laws index (0 = min, 100 = max)	Ease of process index (0 = min, 100 = max)	Extent of judicial assistance index (0 = min, 100 = max)
Macedonia, FYR	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	6	76.3	85.6	100.0	68.4	90.0	13	79	93.1	74.9	69.7
Madagascar	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.5	.	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	12	3	65.0	84.5	75.0	26.3	85.0	81	132	85.0	74.2	83.3
Malaysia	70.0	85.0	100.0	39.5	30.0	49.0	49.0	100.0	65.0	90.0	65.0	14	11	60.5	78.5	87.5	23.1	85.0	96	355	94.9	81.8	66.7
Mali	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	49.0	100.0	100.0	29	8	42.5	80.0	50.0	28.6	5.0	..	63	80.0	67.5	8.3
Mauritius	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.0	100.0	100.0	11	9	68.4	90.0	87.5	31.3	95.0	19	100	84.9	71.2	77.1
Mexico	50.0	49.0	100.0	74.5	0.0	100.0	49.0	54.4	24.5	100.0	100.0	31	11	65.8	81.3	100.0	33.3	90.0	83	151	79.1	84.7	52.7
Moldova	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.5	100.0	100.0	10	9	70.0	79.9	100.0	52.6	70.0	19	75	84.0	81.8	60.9
Montenegro	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	15	14	78.9	69.2	100.0	78.9	65.0	40	185	63.5	60.0	46.5
Morocco	93.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	39.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	18	8	55.3	86.8	n/a	73.7	65.0	101	296	97.6	69.5	64.7
Mozambique	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	34	12	65.8	53.1	n/a	33.3	62.5	148	175	95.4	80.9	22.2
Nicaragua	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.8	74.5	100.0	100.0	42	8	57.9	72.1	100.0	31.6	75.0	149	267	95.4	73.3	40.3
Nigeria	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	44	12	47.5	78.5	n/a	50.0	67.5	123	254	95.4	82.3	71.5
Pakistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	49.0	51.0	79.6	37.0	100.0	100.0	21	11	64.7	85.7	100.0	10.5	65.0	59	96	94.9	68.5	35.5
Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	10	48.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	59.9	55.6	26.2
Peru	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	43	11	72.5	79.3	100.0	44.4	75.0	20	112	97.4	83.3	62.6
Philippines	40.0	40.0	75.0	40.0	65.7	60.0	100.0	40.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	80	17	57.9	68.8	n/a	23.5	87.5	16	n/a	95.4	87.0	33.7
Poland	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	59.2	74.5	100.0	100.0	33	7	85.0	78.6	100.0	35.0	65.0	146	162	74.2	82.8	77.3
Romania	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	11	7	89.5	86.7	100.0	33.3	85.0	57	65	84.8	75.2	93.2
Russian Federation	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	49.0	79.6	75.0	100.0	100.0	31	10	68.4	85.7	100.0	44.4	90.0	62	231	71.6	76.1	76.6
Rwanda	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	3	60.5	89.2	87.5	38.5	50.0	10	99	93.1	80.1	73.3
Saudi Arabia	0.0	100.0	75.0	70.0	100.0	60.0	60.0	40.0	0.0	91.7	50.0	21	6	35.0	64.3	50.0	33.3	50.0	25	60	70.0	30.4	28.6
Senegal	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	5	45.0	85.6	87.5	50.0	75.0	33	101	89.9	85.1	98.8
Serbia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.5	100.0	100.0	14	8	84.2	78.6	100.0	45.0	75.0	67	177	95.4	71.4	90.2
Sierra Leone	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	43	8	65.0	44.4	n/a	26.3	30.0	210	277	65.0	70.5	20.5
Singapore	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	47.4	27.0	100.0	100.0	9	4	78.9	100.0	100.0	55.0	80.0	56	98	94.9	81.8	93.5
Slovak Republic	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	18	8	92.1	84.6	100.0	61.1	75.0	73	85	93.1	85.7	88.5
Solomon Islands	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	66	10	47.9	91.1	n/a	15.8	2.5	138	168	40.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa	74.0	100.0	100.0	70.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.0	100.0	100.0	65	8	78.9	84.5	100.0	47.4	85.0	42	304	82.4	79.0	94.5
Spain	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	39.6	50.0	100.0	100.0	61	13	71.1	100.0	100.0	61.1	90.0	32	90	97.4	76.1	75.3
Sri Lanka	40.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.4	100.0	100.0	.	40.0	100.0	100.0	65	6	47.9	85.7	87.5	31.6	75.0	68	91	95.4	71.3	38.0
Sudan	.	75.0	.	.	.	.	.	60.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	55	13	40.0	71.4	n/a	30.8	30.0	12	60	77.4	73.3	67.8
Tanzania	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.0	100.0	100.0	66.0	100.0	24.5	100.0	100.0	38	14	62.5	81.2	n/a	36.8	62.5	73	82	82.4	74.7	39.1
Thailand	49.0	49.0	87.3	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	27.5	66.0	49.0	34	9	60.5	80.7	62.5	27.8	70.0	30	128	84.9	81.8	40.8
Tunisia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	19	14	71.1	85.7	87.5	36.8	80.0	69	84	77.5	71.4	52.3
Turkey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.6	100.0	100.0	69.4	62.5	100.0	100.0	8	8	65.8	85.7	87.5	63.2	90.0	15	72	89.9	69.5	68.6
Uganda	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.7**	100.0**	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	39	21	47.4	71.4	n/a	25.0	77.5	60	80	86.3	62.9	39.3
Ukraine	100.0	100.0	82.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.6	15.0	100.0	100.0	28	11	80.0	88.5	100.0	36.8	55.0	50	209	86.6	78.1	72.6
United Kingdom	100.0	100.0	65.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	14	7	85.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	80.0	53	62	99.9	87.5	94.5
United States	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.0	62.5	100.0	100.0	11	8	80.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	95.0	44	92	85.0	81.8	75.3
Venezuela, RB	74.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.7	100.0	100.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	179	19	42.5	72.5	100.0	44.4	75.0	87	138	89.1	57.1	52.2
Vietnam	50.0	100.0	75.0	50.0	71.4	65.0	100.0	69.4	0.0	100.0	75.5	94	12	57.9	77.3	n/a	57.9	92.5	120	133	84.9	61.8	57.2
Yemen, Rep.	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	71.1	100.0	100.0	60.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	29	9	68.4	69.2	62.5	57.9	85.0	53	52	74.9	81.4	44.0
Zambia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58	9	47.4	71.4	n/a	37.5	75.0	104	122	97.4	65.7	77.3

Source: Investing Across Borders database.

* These data points were revised by adjusting a specific coding rule in order to achieve greater precision in data presentation. Symbol “.” notes missing data.

** These data points were corrected based on feedback and consultations with the public authorities of the concerned countries.

